# The role of Persistent Identifiers for interoperability in EOSC

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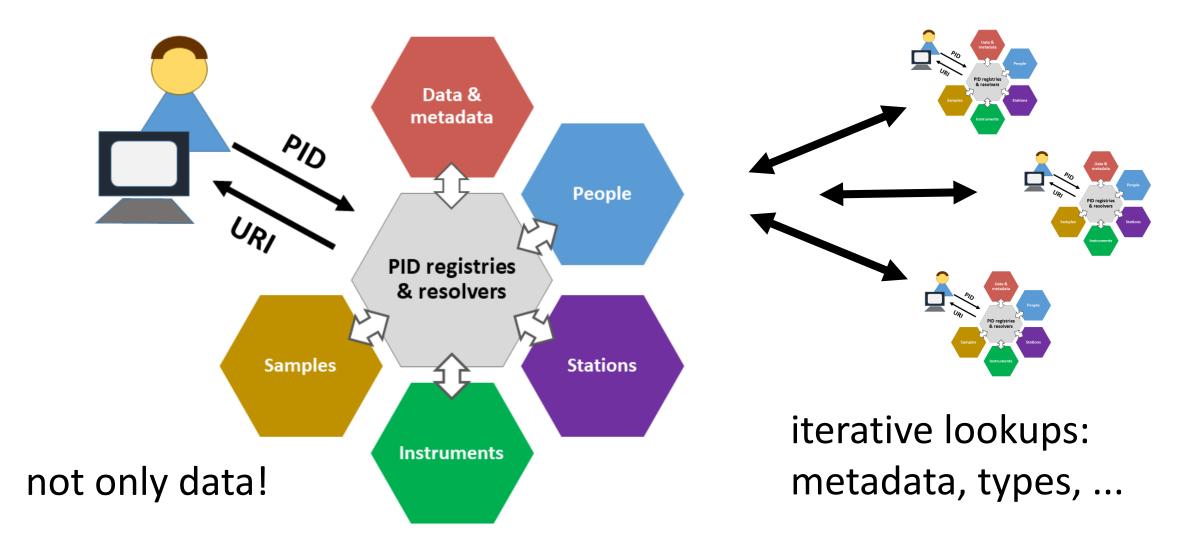




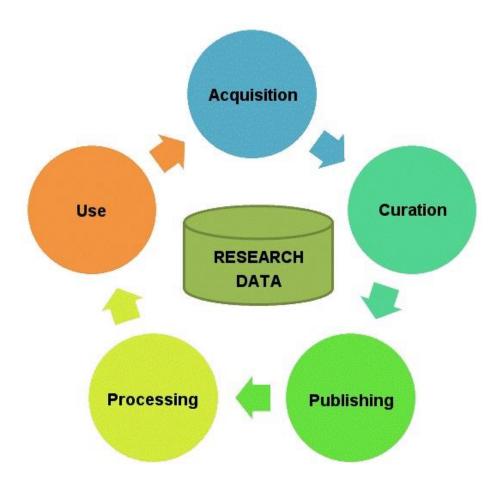
### Key aspects

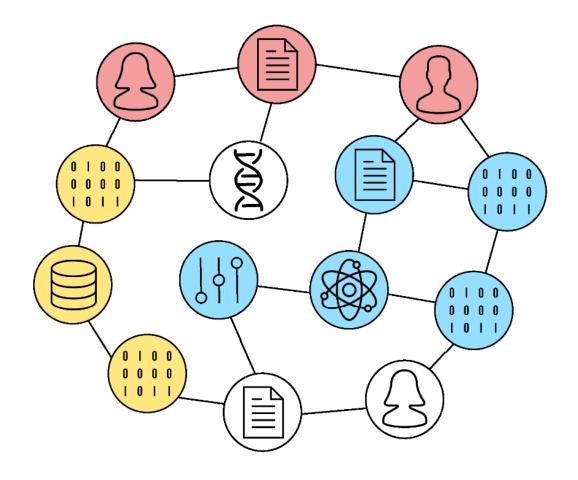
- To support and enable research that is FAIR, identifiers must be globally unique, persistent and resolvable (PID-> GUPRID)
- Three important functions:
  - Unambiguous identity (tied to fixity)
  - Indirection to "landing page" and/or resource itself
  - Basic metadata at registry level ("kernel" profiles)

#### Resolution gives access to DOs & metadata



#### PIDs as interconnectors





Research lifecycle

Web of objects

# PID Policy for EOSC

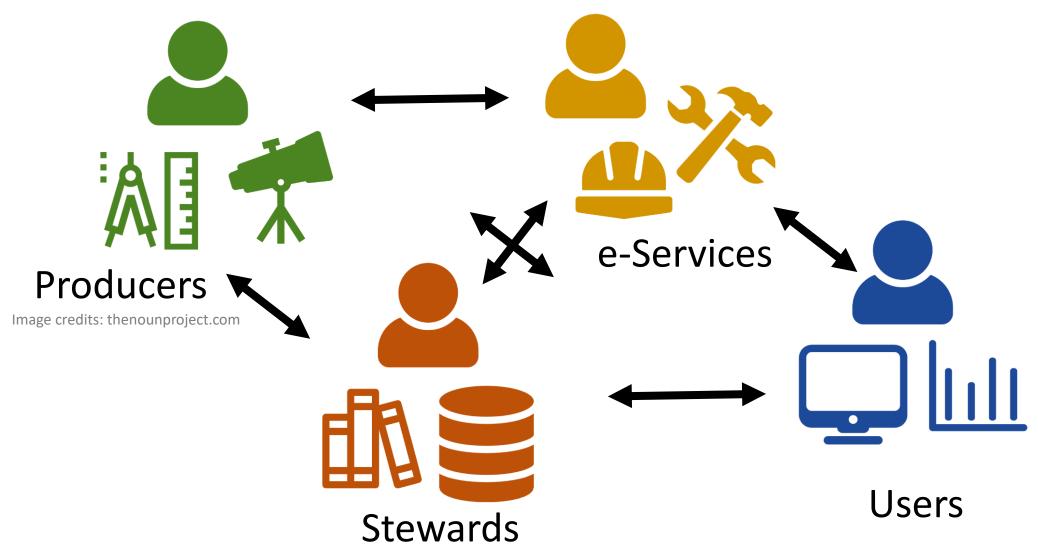
- Principles, desired results and governance for a viable, trusted PID infrastructure suitable for the long-term sustainability of the EOSC
- Towards a future where PIDs can be used as the preferred method of referring to its assigned entity
- A functioning PID ecosystem requires interoperability both between PID Services and between PID Service Providers
- The Policy may be targeting service providers, but is relevant for all stakeholders!

European Commission (2020): A Persistent Identifier (PID) policy for the European Open Science Cloud. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2777/926037">https://doi.org/10.2777/926037</a>

#### PID Architecture for EOSC

- Components, Actors and Activities involved in PID "ecosystem"
- Performance and Scalability
- Security, Reliability and Resilience
- Needs for certification
- Example implementations
- Gaps in the Existing PID Landscape
- Challenges for Investigation and Development

# Actors in the PID ecosystem



## Challenges ahead

- Existing PID service landscape is rich, but not fully developed
- Need for sustainable services, also for non-data resources, including basic system support PIDs (types, metadata models, ...)
- A number of challenges, technical and metadata-related
  - Generic PID minting (free at point of use)
  - Common mechanisms for (complex) querying across PID systems
  - Comprehensive application of PID kernel metadata profiles and types
  - Performance & scalability of PID registries & resolvers
  - Security, reliability & resilience

European Commission (2020): PID Architecture for the European Open Science Cloud.