

# Encontro RNCA 2023

07 e 08 de novembro de 2023  
UTAD, Vila Real



# Climate change

Modeling and projection of several Climatic events

André Fonseca

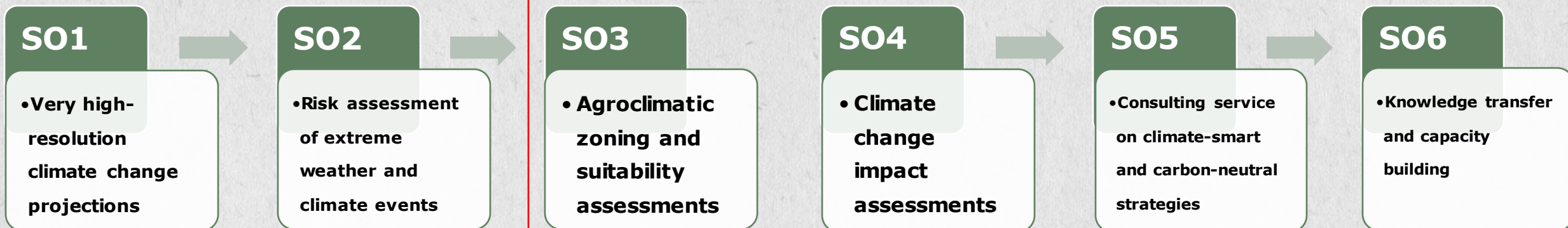
(andre.fonseca@utad.pt)





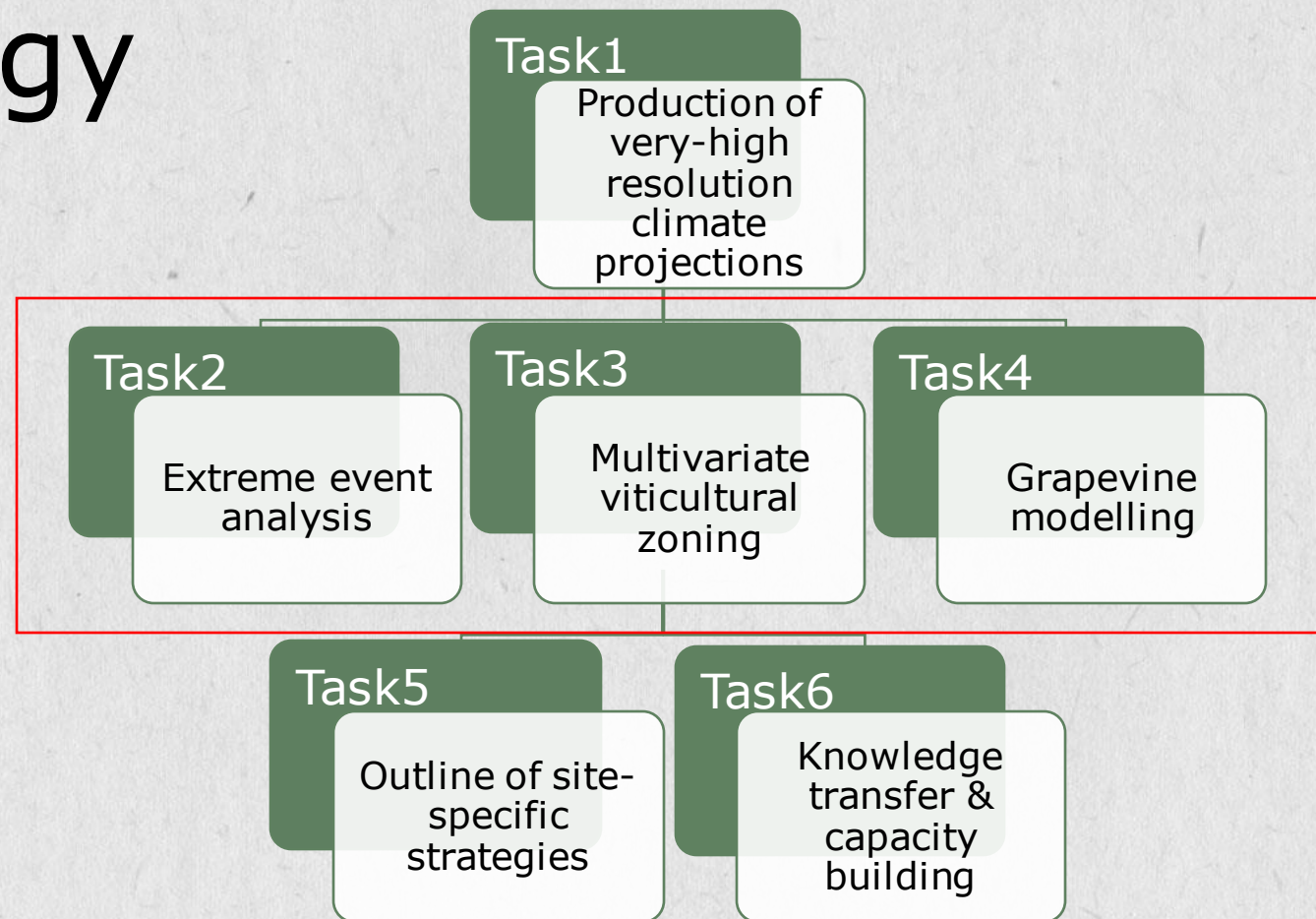
# General Objective

- Climate change threats to the Portuguese winemaking sector



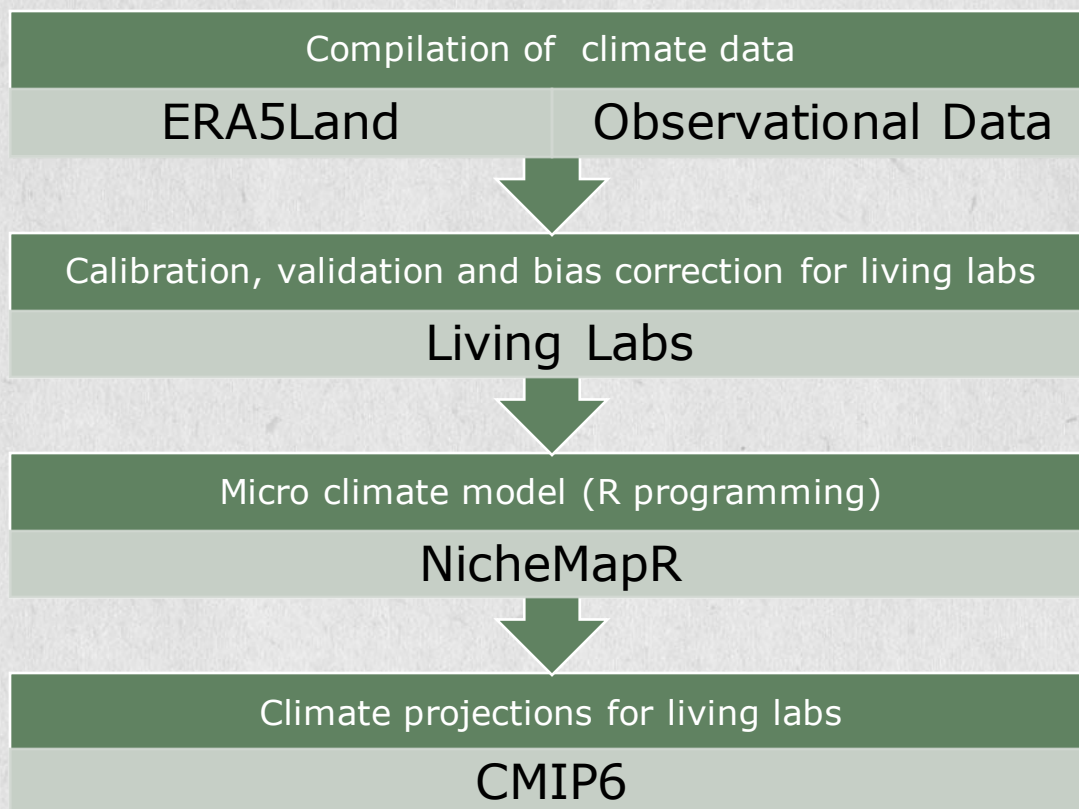


# Methodology





## Production of very-high resolution climate projections



- Homogeneity tests between station data.

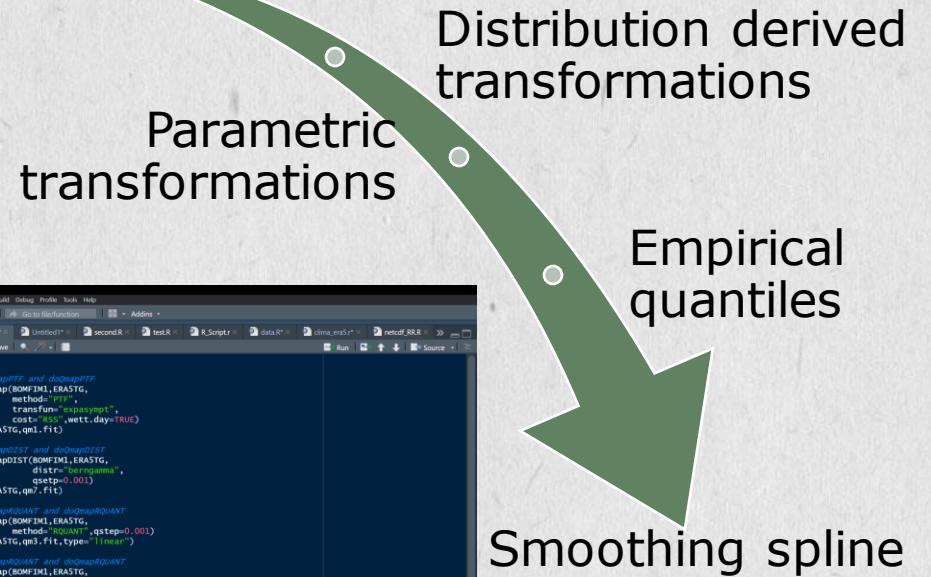
- Quantile mapping techniques.

- 10m spatial resolution of climate data for the living labs; Assessment of several climate indices.

# Compilation of climate data

	ERA5Land	Station Data	
		Livinglabs	Livinglabs
<b>Frequency</b>	1979 – 2022	2012 – 2022	2019 – 2022
<b>Precipitation</b>	✓	✓	✓
<b>Temperature</b>	✓	✓	✓
<b>Dewpoint Temperature</b>	✓	✓	—
<b>Cloud Cover</b>	✓	—	—
<b>Wind</b>	✓	✓	✓
<b>Solar Radiation</b>	✓	✓	✓

## Quantile Mapping



```

1 library(gmap)
2 library(aster)
3 # call to fitqmapPTP and doqmapPTP
4 qm1.fit <- fitqmap(BOMFIM1, ERA5TG,
5                 method="PTP",
6                 transform="expasymp",
7                 axis="long", wettday=TRUE)
8 qm1 <- doqmap(ERA5TG, qm1.fit)
9
10 # call to fitqmapDIST and doqmapDIST
11 qm7.fit <- fitqmap(BOMFIM1, ERA5TG,
12                 method="DIST",
13                 distr="normgamma",
14                 qstep=0.001)
15 qm7 <- doqmap(ERA5TG, qm7.fit)
16
17 # call to fitqmapQUANT and doqmapQUANT
18 qm3.fit <- fitqmap(BOMFIM1, ERA5TG,
19                 method="QUANT",
20                 qstep=0.001)
21 qm3 <- doqmap(ERA5TG, qm3.fit, type="linear")
22
23 # call to fitqmapQUANT and doqmapQUANT
24 qm4.fit <- fitqmap(BOMFIM1, ERA5TG,
25                 method="QUANT",
26                 qstep=0.001)
27 qm4 <- doqmap(ERA5TG, qm4.fit, type="spline")
28
29 # call to fitqmapSPLIN and doqmapSPLIN
30 qm5.fit <- fitqmap(BOMFIM1, ERA5TG,
31                 method="SPLIN")
32 qm5 <- doqmap(ERA5TG, qm5.fit)
33
34 plot(x=BOMFIM, type="l", col="red")
35 lines(x=ERA5TG, col="blue")
36 legend("topleft",
37        legend=c("BOMFIM1", "ERA5TG", "QUANT"),
38        bty="n", col=1:3)
39 a=ERA5TG~BOMFIM1
40 b=qm4~BOMFIM1
41 plot(x=a, type="l", col="red")
42 lines(x=b, col="blue")
43
44 (top level)

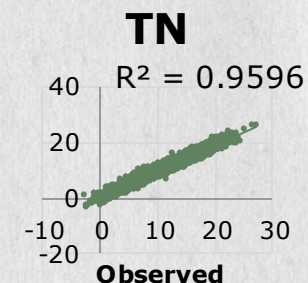
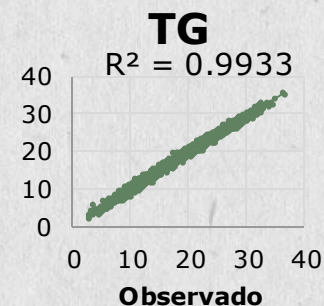
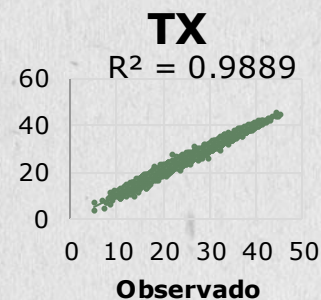
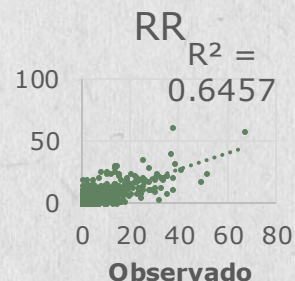
```



# Quantile Map Results

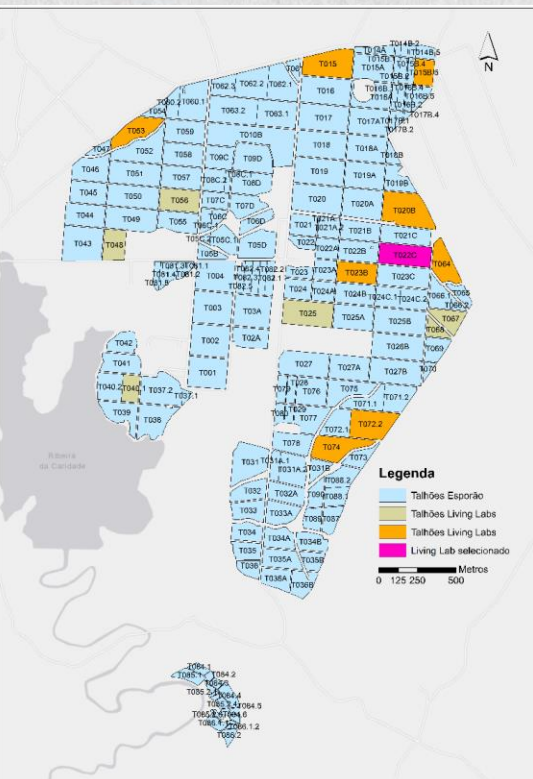
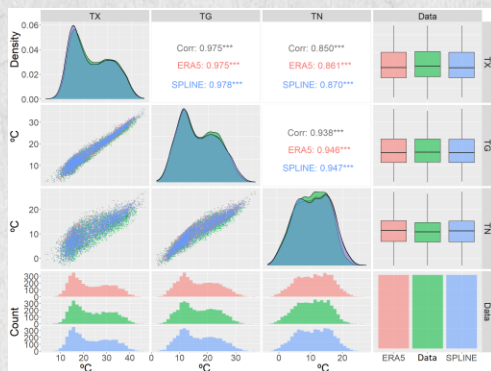
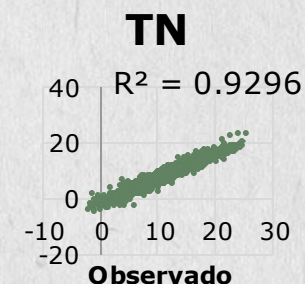
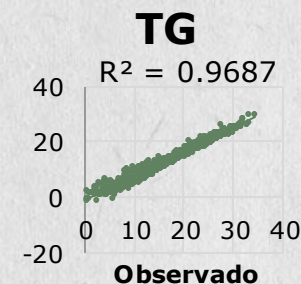
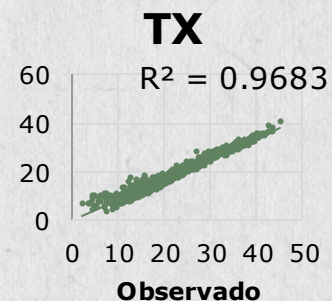
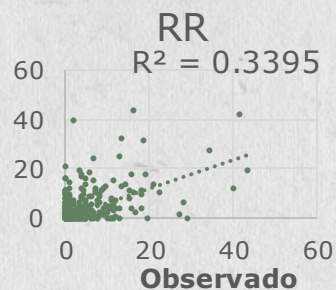
(R programming)

## Living Lab 1



Fitted a smoothing spline to the quantile-quantile plot of observed and modelled time series.

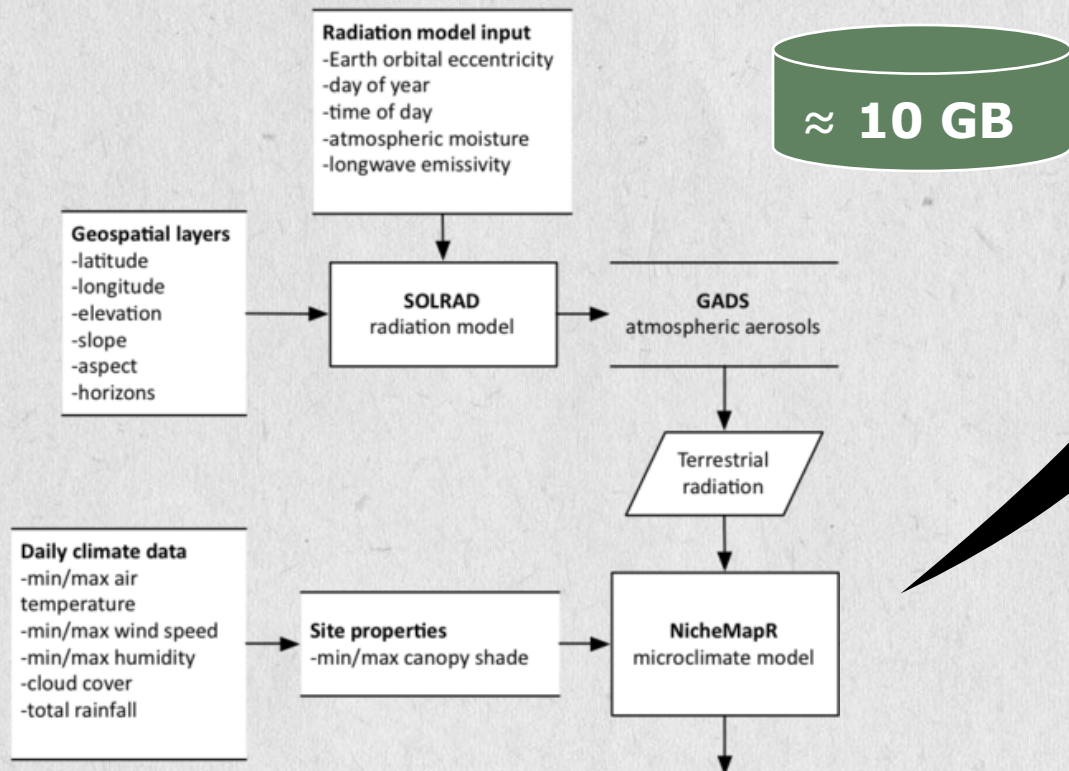
## Living Lab 2



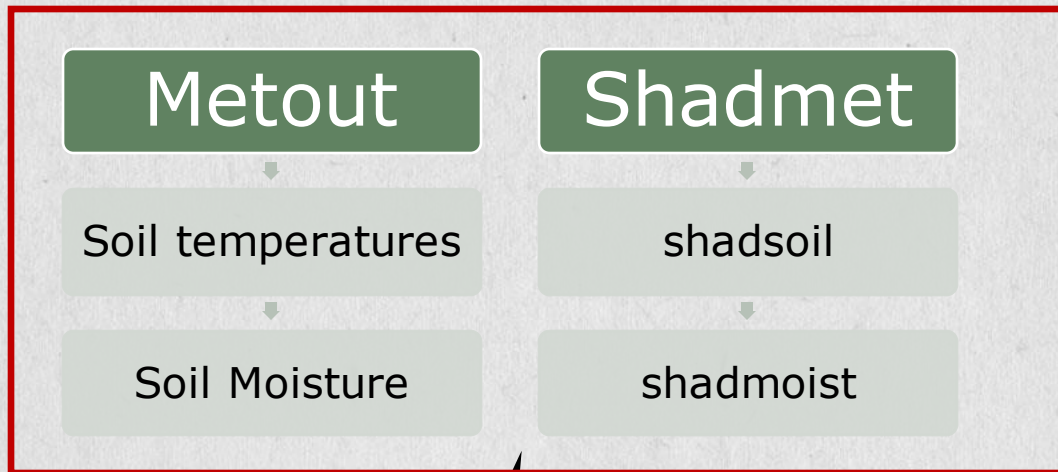


# Micro climate model

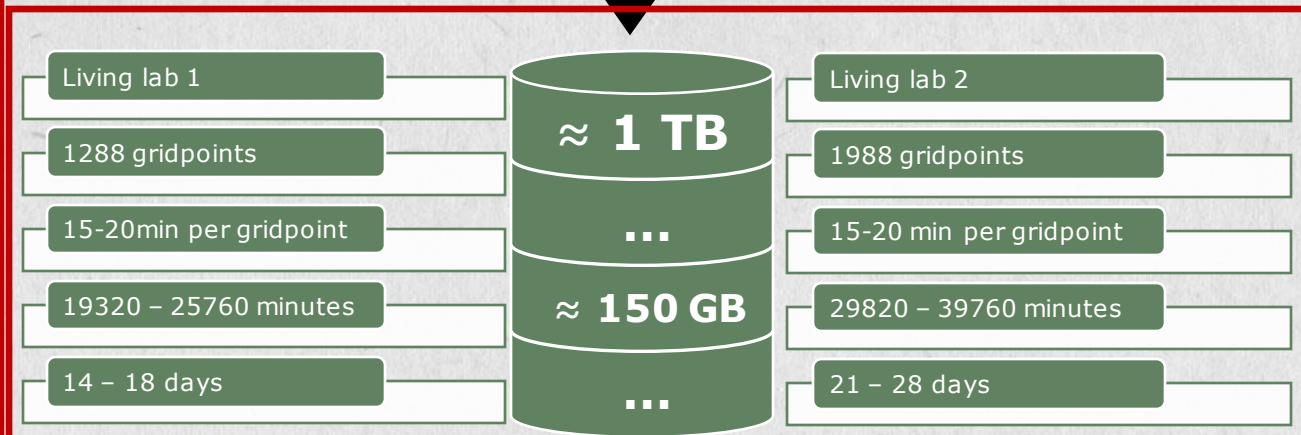
## • NicheMapR



Adapted from: Carter, Anna, et al. "Modelling the soil microclimate: does the spatial or temporal resolution of input parameters matter?." *Frontiers of Biogeography* 7.4 (2015).



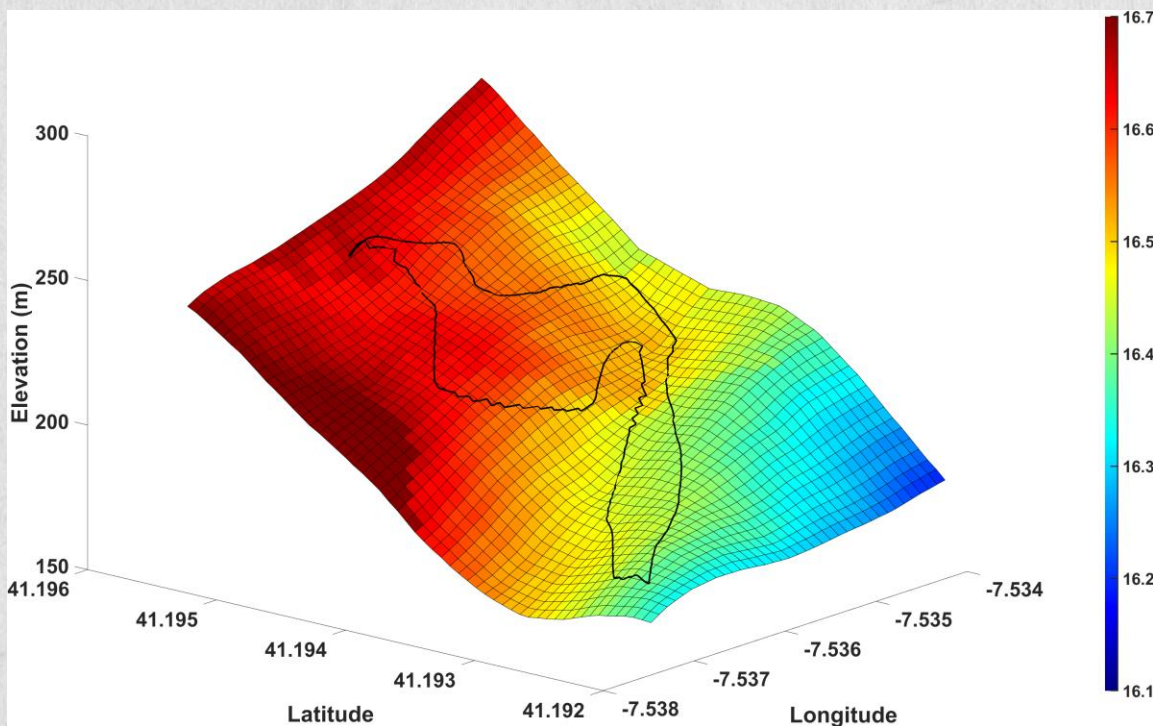
← SIG  
← Matlab



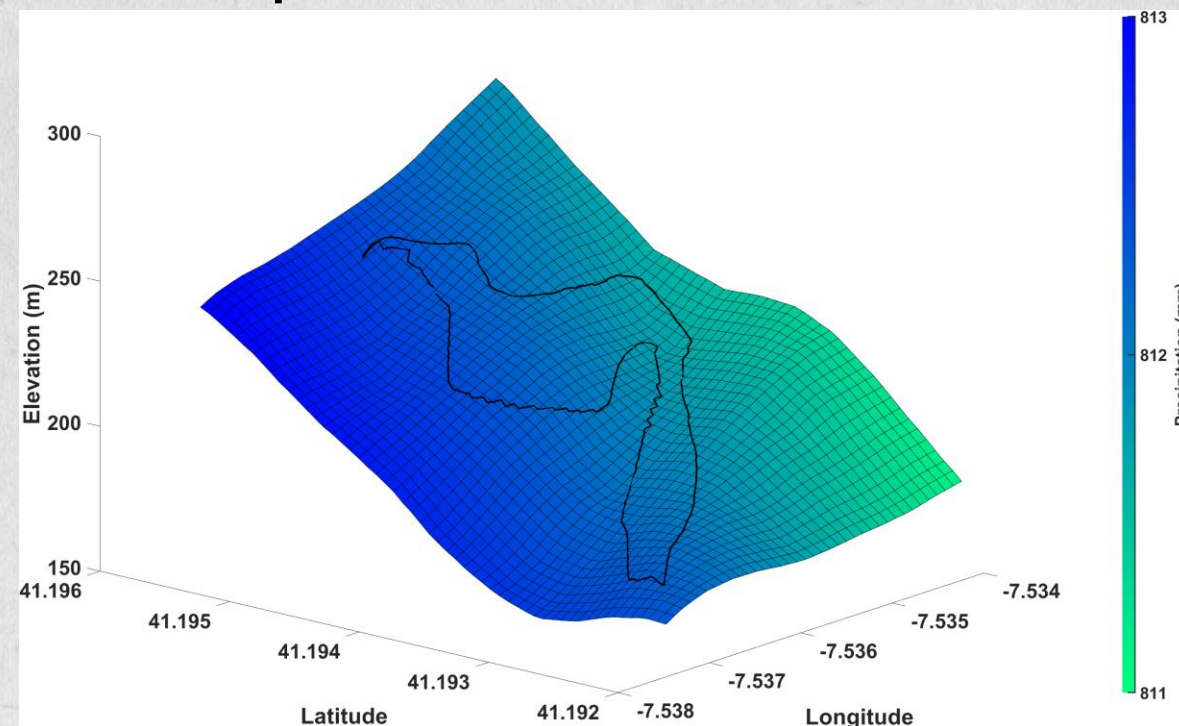


## Living Lab (1979 – 2022)

### Temperature

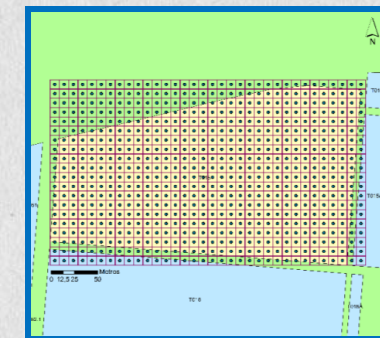
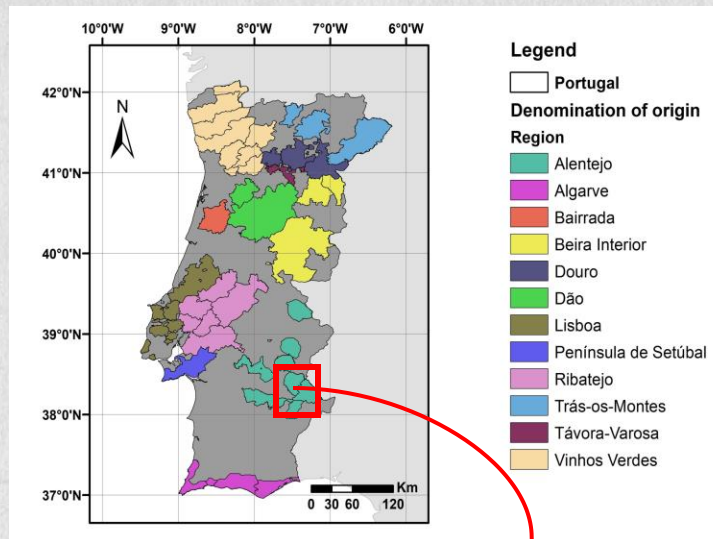


### Precipitation





## A0 – Experimental Access



**HPC Resources**

50 000 CPU core.hours

0 GPU.hours

100 GB HD

**Centre and Platform**

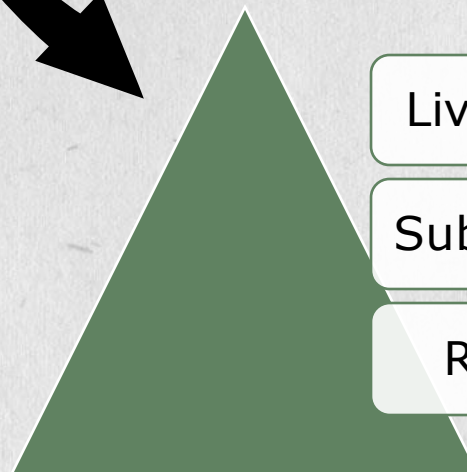
INCD\_Cirrus

**Predicted start date**

1/9/2023

**Duration**

6 months



Living Lab

<2 000

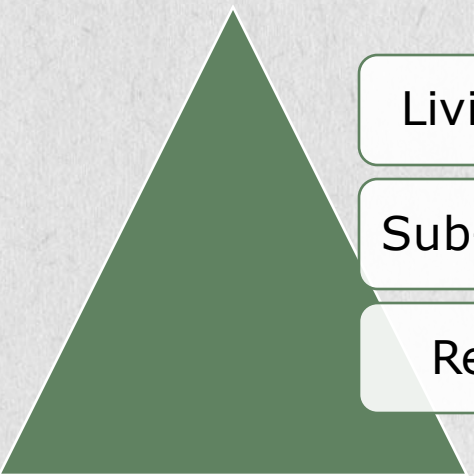
Sub-region

≈1 000 000

Region

>10 000 000





Living lab

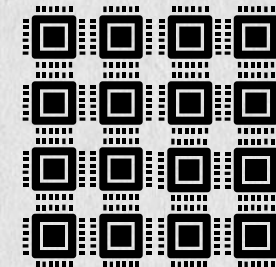
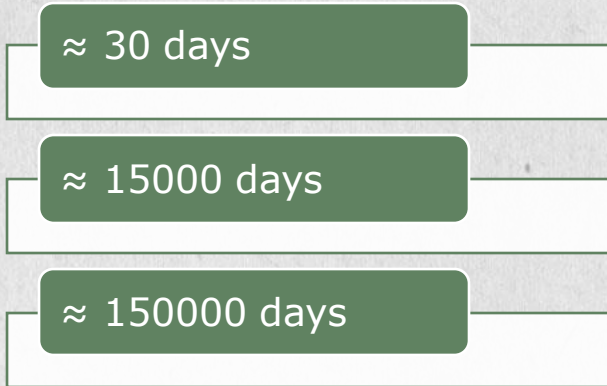
<2 000

Sub-region

≈1 000 000

Region

>10 000 000





# Thank you for your attention!



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